Foxley Hall 24 North Aurora Street Easton, Maryland 21601 1-30

Foxley Hall represents a type of freestanding brick dwelling commonly built in the rederal period of Laston architecture. Although little of the rederal character has survived, the building is impressive in its massiveness and interesting because of its many additions. The interior stair dates from the late nineteenth century and was probably installed by Oswald Tilghman, the author of a two volume history of Talbot County.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

| HISTORIC | | | | | |
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| CLASSIFIC | CATION | | | | |
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| X BUILDING (S) | X PRIVATE | | AGRICULTUREMUSEUM | | |
| STRUCTURE | BOTH | _UNOCCUPIED | COMMERCIALPARK | | |
| SITE | PUBLIC ACQUISITION | WORK IN PROGRESS ACCESSIBLE | EDUCATIONAL _XPRIVATE RESII | | |
| OBJECT | _IN PROCESS | YES: RESTRICTED | ENTERTAINMENTRELIGIOUSGOVERNMENTSCIENTIFIC | | |
| | BEING CONSIDERED | YES: UNRESTRICTED | | | |
| | BEING CONSIDERED | X NO | | | |
| OWNER O | F PROPERTY | | MILITARYOTHER: | | |
| NAME | F PROPERTY Elizabeth G. Proctor | | Telephone #: | | |
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| NAME | Elizabeth G. Proctor P. O. Box 283 | The second of th | Telephone #: STATE, zip code | | |
| NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN | Elizabeth G. Proctor P. O. Box 283 Menlo Park | VICINITY OF | Telephone #: STATE, Zip code California 94025 | | |
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CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED
__RUINS
__UNEXPOSED

__UNALTERED

X_ORIGINAL SITE
__MOVED DATE_____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Foxley Hall is one of the best-known of Easton's Federal dwellings. Situated close to the sidewalk at Aurora and Goldsborough Streets, the building has been extended with numerous additions to the rear and to the north.

The main house is three bays wide and two and a half stories in height. Its gable roof has two dormers in the west slope; they are decorated with reeded pilasters topped with adamesque sunburst shields. The upper sash is rounded; there is a cornice and return.

The brick of the facade is laid in Flemish bond with a molded water table. Window openings have flat arches of brick. The main entrance is in the north bay. There are two basement windows in the front facade; these have flat arches and granite sills. Other window openings are found inside walls flanking the enclosed brick chimneys which rise in the center of each side wall. The small attic windows have six over three sashes. The north chimney is false.

The structure has been greatly changed since construction, especially in the late nineteenth century by Oswald Tilghman. Therefore, most visible details are from this period. Most wings also postdate the original house. Typically, Federal houses in Easton had a two-and-a-half story main house with a two story rear ell, probably the original form of Foxley Hall.

To the north of the main house, however, is an unusual one story wing with a shallow gable roof. It has a Flemish bond front facade and molded water table which is very similar to those of the main house; however, the front walls are not continuous, indicating that this wing is in all likelihood an addition. Other brick details include flat window arches and 1/5 English bond side walls. The cornice is shallow with a wide overhang and bold crown molding. It resembles the cornice of the main house. Both appear to date from the second half of the nineteenth century.

The main entrance is framed with an entablature supported by fluted round columns and flat pilasters. The vertical elements rest on stone bases; the porch is reached by a flight of five low stone steps. The double entrance doors have deeply molded panels, typical of the late nineteenth century. There is a fan-shaped transom light.

To the rear is a brick ell, two stories high with one room per floor. It is of brick, laid in English bond. The building is covered with a gable roof, and as noted above is probably contemporary with the main portion of the house. Indeed this portion retains mantles and chairrails which have characteristic Federal period detailing. Through the years brick additions were constructed along the north side of the rear wing. Consequently, the roof lines are irregular and tall chimneys with simple caps rise at right angles to each other at the original back wall of the rear wing, in the north addition near Goldsborough Street, and in the north wall of the old shallow roofed north wing. Behind this small wing is a three sided, octagonal bay window with tall slender windows and ornamental brackets. At the rear

24 North Aurora Street Easton, Maryland 21601

> T-30 Foxley Hall

of the house, overlooking the garden, is a two story porch with piercedwork balustrade. There is a second porch behind the main house.

The inside of the house was altered in the late nineteenth century. The original stair was replaced and a wide opening cut between the main house and rear wing. The stair is of oak and rises to the third floor around an open well. Nevels and intermediates are square and have octagonal caps. The balusters have sausage turnings and rest on a closed string course ornamented with reedings.

Two spacious rooms on the first floor right of the stair hall have late nineteenth century details. The window and door trim have bulls eye corner blocks which resemble details of the paneling of the stair spandrel. The present dining room, located in the rear wing, and the bedroom above have chairrails and mantles which appear to date from the Federal period, and window shutters enclosed in paneled shutter boxes which resemble the raised panel doors on the first floor. Lantles have rectangular openings, mantle shelves and reeded detailing on the frieze.

The building, long empty, has recently been rented as a private dwelling.

| PERIOD | AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| PREHISTORIC 1400-1499 | ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC | COMMUNITY PLANNING | _LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | RELIGION | | |
| 1500-1599 | AGRICULTURE | ECONOMICS | _LAW | SCIENCE | | |
| 1600-1699 | XARCHITECTURE | EDUCATION | LITERATURE | SCULPTURE | | |
| 1700-1799 | ART | ENGINEERING | MILITARY | SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN | | |
| X 1800-1899 | COMMERCE | EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT | MUSIC | THEATER | | |
| 1900- | COMMUNICATIONS | _INDUSTRY | PHILOSOPHY | TRANSPORTATION | | |
| | | LINVENTION | POLITICS/GOVERNMENT | _OTHER (SPECIFY) | | |
| | | | | | | |

SPECIFIC DATES

1794-1798

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

Deborah P. Diekenson

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Foxley Hall represents a type of freestanding brick dwelling eommonly built in the Federal period of Easton architecture. Although little of the Federal character has survived, the building is impressive in its massiveness and interesting because of its many additions. The interior stair dates from the late nineteenth century and was probably installed by Oswald Tilghman, the author of a two-volume history of Talbot County.

The corner property on the southeast side of L27/F179 Goldsborough and Aurora Streets was purchased from Joseph Haskins in 1794 by Deborah Perry Diekenson, a widow, descendant of Admiral William Perry. In SP6/F65 November 1805 she died leaving this property to her son Henry Dickenson, including the house, known as Foxley Hall, which she had built on this corner lot. The house was named in honor of Mary Foxley Tilghman, daughter of Colonel Oswald Tilghman and his wife, Patty Belle Harrison. Mary Tilghman married John Frazier in 1915. L38/F44 In 1816 the property was sold to John Leeds Kerr whose daughter married General Teneh L8/F453 Tilghman. The property still remains in the family, having descended in line, from Col. Oswald Tilghman

to his son, Col. Harrison Tilghman.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Deeds and Land Records, Talbot County Court House.

| CONTINUE | ON | SEPARATE | SHEET | IF | NECESSARY |
|----------|----|----------|-------|----|-----------|
| | | | | | |

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY

NA

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

None

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Marsha L. Fritz, Consultant

ORGANIZATION Historic Easton, Incorporated

STREET & NUMBER

January 25, 1977 TELEPHONE Mr. Paul Parsons.

Box 1171

301-822-2706 President

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Maryland 21601

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

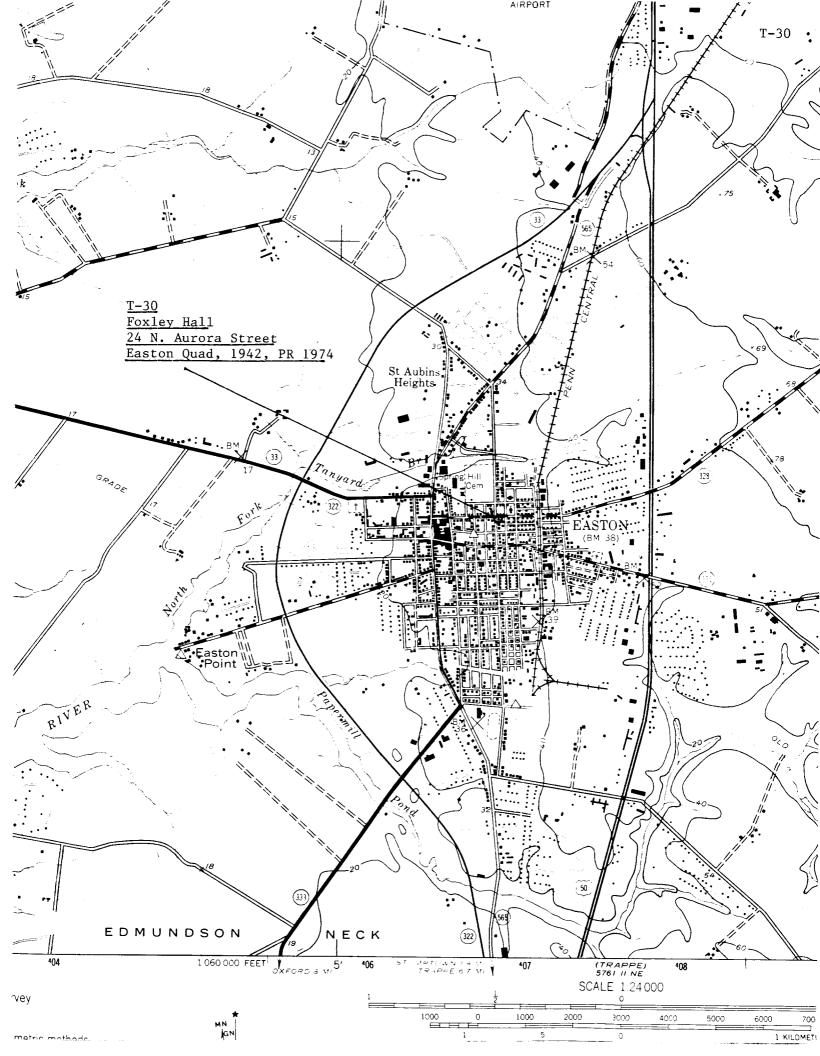
RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438







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75%

FOXLEY HALL 24 N. AURORA

EASTON, MD.

9/74 VIEW TO SE

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